

# Melchizedek Hebrews 4:14-5:10; 7:1-22

**HEBREWS 4:14-16 NIV** 

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# Jesus as High Priest

He approached God

He understands us

So we can approach God

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Jesus the High Priest

Hebrews 5-10

Jesus is a new kind of priest. (Chs. 5, 7)

A new priest brings a new covenant. (Ch. 8)

A new priest brings a better sacrifice. (Ch. 9)

A new priest brings greater access to God. (Ch. 10)

HEBREWS 5:1-4 NIV

Every high priest is selected from among the people and is appointed to represent the people in matters related to God, to offer gifts and sacrifices for sins. 2 He is able to deal gently with those who are ignorant and are going astray, since he himself is subject to weakness. <sup>3</sup> This is why he has to offer sacrifices for his own sins, as well as for the sins of the people. 4 And no one takes this honor on himself, but he receives it when called by God, just as Aaron was.

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## HEBREWS 5:5-6 NIV

In the same way, Christ did not take on himself the glory of becoming a high priest. But God said to him,

"You are my Son; today I have become your Father."

<sup>6</sup> And he says in another place,

"You are a priest forever, in the order of Melchizedek." HEBREWS 5:7-10 NIV

During the days of Jesus' life on earth, he offered up prayers and petitions with fervent cries and tears to the one who could save him from death, and he was heard because of his reverent submission. <sup>8</sup> Son though he was, he learned obedience from what he suffered <sup>9</sup> and, once made perfect, he became the source of eternal salvation for all who obey him <sup>10</sup> and was designated by God to be high priest in the order of Melchizedek.

### **GENESIS 14:18-20 NIV**

Then Melchizedek king of Salem brought out bread and wine. He was priest of God Most High, <sup>19</sup> and he blessed Abram, saying,

"Blessed be Abram by God Most High, Creator of heaven and earth.

20 And praise be to God Most High, who delivered your enemies into your hand."

Then Abram gave him a tenth of everything.

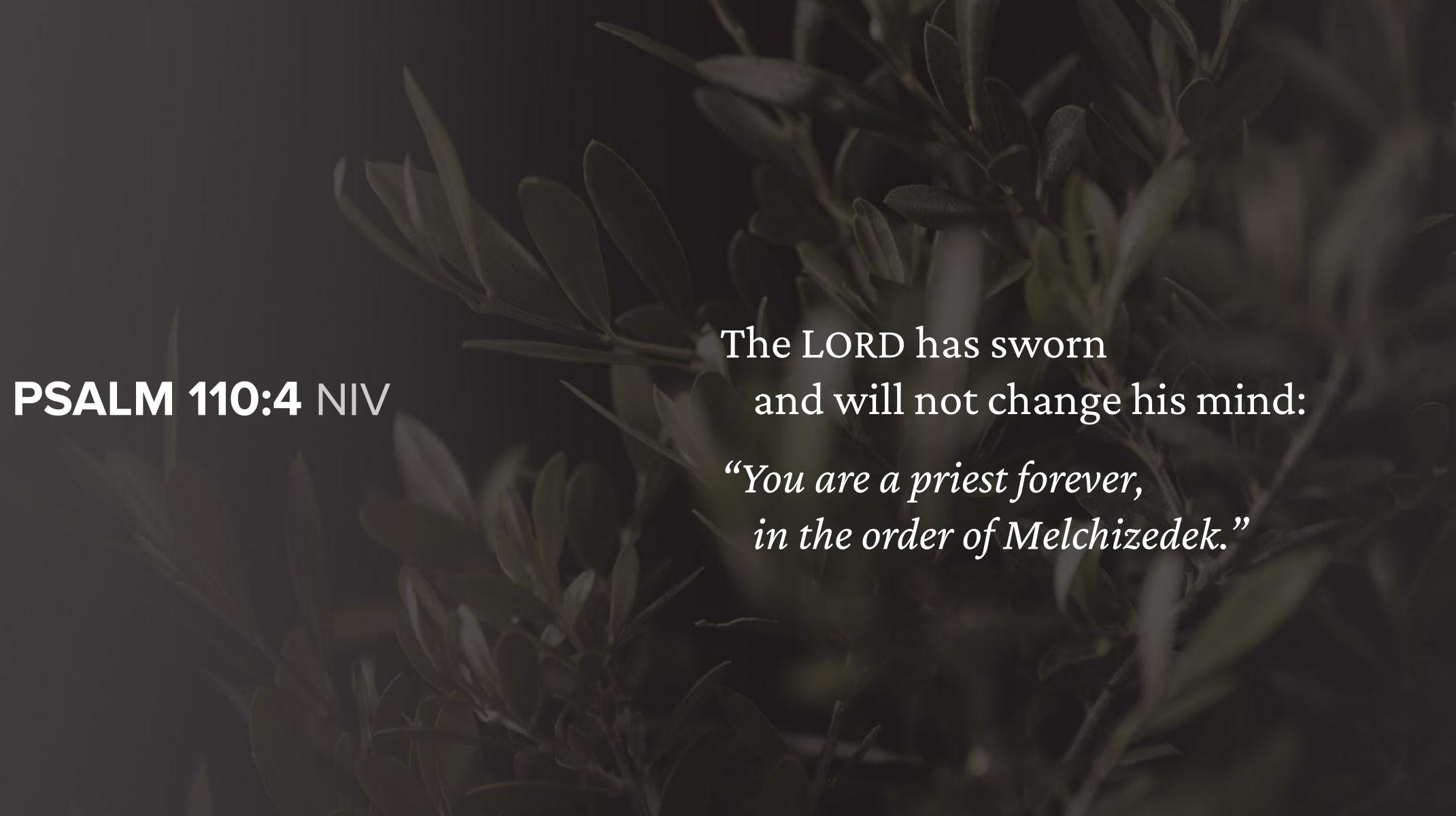
# **PSALM 110:1-2** NIV

The LORD says to my lord:

"Sit at my right hand until I make your enemies a footstool for your feet."

<sup>2</sup> The LORD will extend your mighty scepter from Zion, saying,

"Rule in the midst of your enemies!"



## **LUKE 20:41-44 NIV**

Then Jesus said to them, "Why is it said that the Messiah is the son of David? 42 David himself declares in the Book of Psalms:

"'The Lord said to my Lord:

"Sit at my right hand

43 until I make your enemies a footstool for your feet."

44 David calls him 'Lord.' How then can he be his son?"

HEBREWS 7:1-3 NIV

This Melchizedek was king of Salem and priest of God Most High. He met Abraham returning from the defeat of the kings and blessed him, <sup>2</sup> and Abraham gave him a tenth of everything. First, the name Melchizedek means "king of righteousness"; then also, "king of Salem" means "king of peace." Without father or mother, without genealogy, without beginning of days or end of life, resembling the Son of God, he remains a priest forever.

HEBREWS 7:4-6 NIV

Just think how great he was: Even the patriarch Abraham gave him a tenth of the plunder! <sup>5</sup> Now the law requires the descendants of Levi who become priests to collect a tenth from the people—that is, from their fellow Israelites—even though they also are descended from Abraham. <sup>6</sup> This man, however, did not trace his descent from Levi, yet he collected a tenth from Abraham and blessed him who had the promises.

HEBREWS 7:7-10 NIV

And without doubt the lesser is blessed by the greater. <sup>8</sup> In the one case, the tenth is collected by people who die; but in the other case, by him who is declared to be living. <sup>9</sup> One might even say that Levi, who collects the tenth, paid the tenth through Abraham, <sup>10</sup> because when Melchizedek met Abraham, Levi was still in the body of his ancestor.

**HEBREWS 7:11-12 NIV** 

If perfection could have been attained through the Levitical priesthood—and indeed the law given to the people established that priesthood—why was there still need for another priest to come, one in the order of Melchizedek, not in the order of Aaron? <sup>12</sup> For when the priesthood is changed, the law must be changed also.

**HEBREWS 7:13-16 NIV** 

He of whom these things are said belonged to a different tribe, and no one from that tribe has ever served at the altar. <sup>14</sup> For it is clear that our Lord descended from Judah, and in regard to that tribe Moses said nothing about priests. <sup>15</sup> And what we have said is even more clear if another priest like Melchizedek appears, <sup>16</sup> one who has become a priest not on the basis of a regulation as to his ancestry but on the basis of the power of an indestructible life.

# **HEBREWS 7:17-19 NIV**

For it is declared:

"You are a priest forever, in the order of Melchizedek."

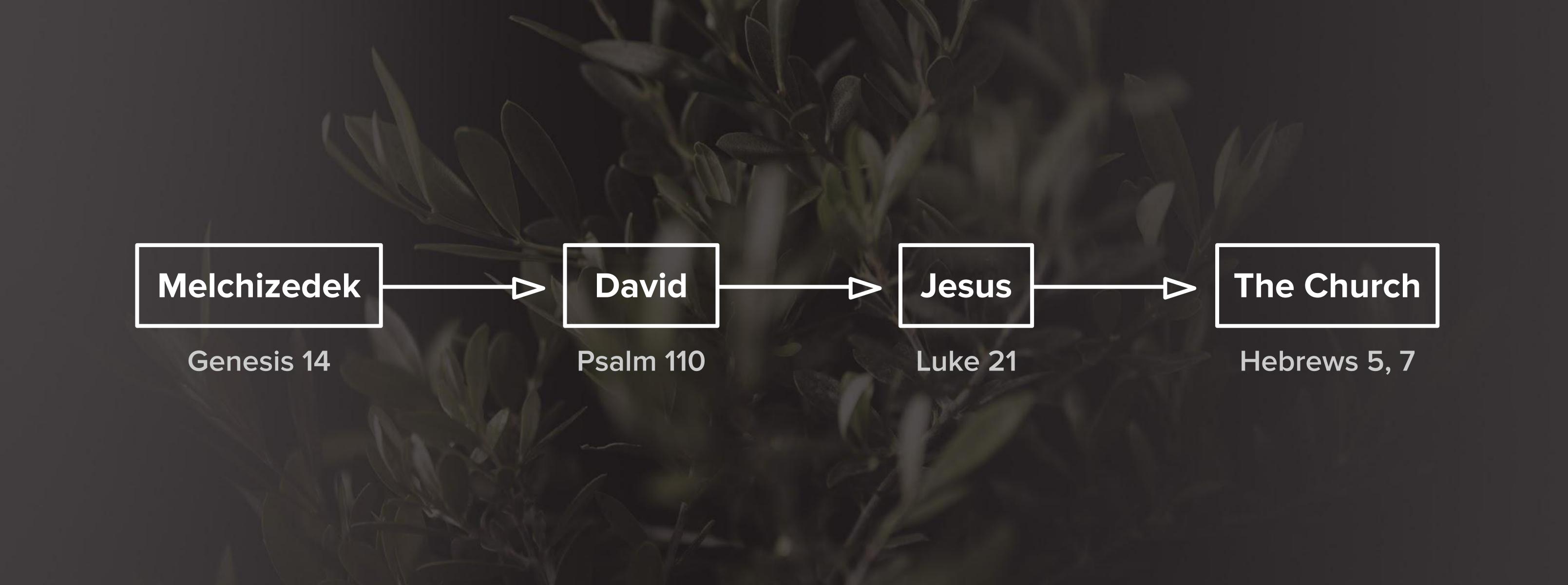
<sup>18</sup> The former regulation is set aside because it was weak and useless <sup>19</sup> (for the law made nothing perfect), and a better hope is introduced, by which we draw near to God.

## **HEBREWS 7:20-22 NIV**

And it was not without an oath! Others became priests without any oath, <sup>21</sup> but he became a priest with an oath when God said to him:

"The Lord has sworn and will not change his mind: 'You are a priest forever.'"

<sup>22</sup> Because of this oath, Jesus has become the guarantor of a better covenant.



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Jesus has earned the right to be both our king and our priest.